# Abstract Title (Calibri Bold, 14 pt)

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# ABSTRACT

The formatting requirements for the 2nd Population Balance Modeling Webinar are herein described. Please review this document to learn about the formatting of text, table captions, references, and the method to include the indexing information. The conference proceedings will be published in an electronic format, including ISBN number. **The abstract should not exceed 2 (two) pages total (including images, tables, equations and references). All abstracts must be submitted in PDF format, with the file name: Presenting Author Surname\_abstract\_2pbm.pdf**

Keywords: one; two; three; four; five.

1. **Guidelines**

The paper should not exceed **two** pages in total. It is expected that authors will submit carefully written and proofread material. Careful checking for spelling and grammatical errors should be performed.

Papers should clearly describe the background of the subject, the author's work, including the methods used, results and concluding discussion on the importance of the work. Papers are to be prepared in English and SI units must be used.

The whole file should be single spaced. No spaces should be placed between paragraphs. Start each paragraph, with a 5mm indent (except the first for each section). Use A4 page set-up and make top-bottom margins 1.8 cm and left-right margins 2.0. **Use 11 pt Calibri font for the main text**. Position and style of title, headings, subheadings and captions should follow this example. Justify the body of the text both left and right. Do not use page numbers.

Proper references must be included throughout the text and a list of the references must be provided in the last section of the paper. Citations in the main body, appendices, tables and figures are to be made using the last name of the author (both authors when only two; first author plus et al. when more than two). Example: "... as previously shown (Frungieri and Vanni, 2021)," or "... as shown by Frungieri and Vanni (2021)." For two or more papers published in the same year by the same author(s), add a, b, c, etc. to the year such as (2019a) or (2019b) and cite jointly as Frungieri and Vanni (2021a, b).

## 1. 1. Figures, Tables and Charts

Ensure that figures, tables and charts have a caption and that they are numbered consecutively (with Arabic numerals). Figure, table and chart captions should be sufficient to explain the figure, table or chart without needing to refer to the text. Figures, tables and charts not cited in the text should not be presented. The following is an example for Table 1.

**Table 1.** Please insert the table title here.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Column title | Column title |
| Text | Text |
| Text | Text |

Figures, tables and charts should be placed close after their first reference in the text. Table headings should be centered above the tables. Figure and chart captions should be centered below the figures as shown in Figure 1.

**Figure 1.** Please insert figure caption here.

## 1.2. Equations

## Each equation should be presented on a separate line from the text with a blank space above and below. They can be inserted as images (as Equation 1) or typed with the Word Equation editor. Equations should be clear, and expressions used should be explained in the text. Equations must be numbered in consecutive order.

Immagine che contiene logo

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# REFERENCES

Gikas, P., 2017. Towards energy positive wastewater treatment plants. *J. Environ. Manage.*, 203, 621–629.

Manali, A. and Gikas, P., 2019. Utilization of primary sieved solids for gasification and energy production, *17th International Waste Management and Landfill Symposium*, 30 September-4 October, Sardinia, Italy.

Tchobanoglous, G., Burton, F. and Stensel, D., 2003. *Metcalf and Eddy: Wastewater Engineering, Treatment and Reuse*, 4th ed.; McGraw Hill: New York, NY, USA.